

APPLICATION
FOR
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

SPECIFICATION

TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

Be it known that we,

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ALL ITALIAN CITIZENS

have invented certain improvements in:

“METHOD FOR CONTROLLING ACCESS TO A DATA
COMMUNICATION NETWORK, WITH USER IDENTIFICATION”

of which the following description in connection with the accompanying drawings is a specification, like reference characters on the drawings indicating like parts in the several figures.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a method for controlling access to a data communication network, with user identification. More particularly, the invention relates to a method for controlling access to the Internet.

5 As is known, the increasing growth of data networks, such as for example the Internet, has led a very large number of users to go online every day.

On the other hand, the increasing growth of the data communication network has caused information of various kinds to be placed on the
10 network, with a consequent proliferation of sites containing data and information, as well as images, videos and the like, whose viewing should be reserved exclusively to adult users.

However, it is evident that the simplicity of access to a data communication network such as the Internet allows anyone, and especially
15 minors, who usually have considerable time available, to access the network without any restriction, being able to navigate it and key in substantially any kind of site without their minor age being protected by banning the viewing of sites whose content is unsuitable for minors.

Furthermore, the parents of minors cannot be aware of the sites visited by
20 the children and therefore are practically unable to perform any kind of control.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The aim of the present invention is to provide a method for controlling access to a data communication network which allows to distinguish
25 between network access requested by a minor user and access requested by an adult user, thus steering navigation on the network according to the user's profile.

Within this aim, an object of the present invention is to provide a method for controlling access to a data communication network which allows, in the
30 case of a minor user, to perform a controlled navigation, therefore blocking

sites which cannot be viewed by minors.

Another object of the present invention is to provide a method for controlling access to a data communication network which allows to send a user age identifier directly from the user's computer.

- 5 Another object of the present invention is to provide a method for controlling access to a communication network which allows to decode the age identifier sent by the user in order to steer the user's navigation.

- Another object of the present invention is to provide a method for controlling access to a communication network which is highly reliable,
10 relatively simple to provide, and at competitive costs.

This aim and these and other objects which will become better apparent hereinafter are achieved by a method for controlling access to a data communication network, characterized in that it comprises the steps of:

- upon connection of a user to a data communication network, making
15 available on the network an age identifier which is suitable to define the age of said user who wishes to make the connection;

entering, on the part of said user, an address of a site of interest which the user intends to visit, said address being automatically associated with said age identifier made available on the network; and

- 20 allowing said user to perform the network connection on the basis of the reading of said age identifier associated with said address keyed in by said user, and steering accordingly the network navigation of said user.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

- Further characteristics and advantages of the invention will become
25 better apparent from the description of a preferred but not exclusive embodiment of the method according to the invention, illustrated only by way of non-limitative example in the accompanying drawings, wherein:

- Figure 1 is a block diagram of the method for the connection of a user to a data communication network, according to a first embodiment of the
30 present invention; and

Figure 2 is a block diagram of a second embodiment of the method according to the present invention.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

With reference to the figures, the method according to the invention,
5 according to a first embodiment, is as follows.

The user, generically designated by the reference numeral 1, upon requesting connection to a data communication network by dialing through his computer, the telephone number of a service provider 2 with which he has previously drawn up an appropriate contract for the service, is identified
10 by being asked a password and a user identification word.

The identification step is generally designated by the reference numeral
3.

At this point, the identification procedure verifies, by accessing a database 4, the information received from the connected user or the service
15 provider 2 and identifies the user's profile.

The database 4 then returns to the computer of the user 1 an identifier 6 which allows to unequivocally identify the age of the user. This identifier is then associated, by linking it in any manner, with the address that the user 1 keys in in order to access a given site of the data network.

Accordingly, the address 7 that the user sends to address reading means
20 2b of the server 2 contains the age identifier 6 associated therewith.

In Figure 1, the reference numeral 2a designates means for receiving the connection request to the network by the user 1.

The address reading means 2b are suitable to decode the address 7 sent
25 by the user 1, with which the user's age identifier 6 is associated.

By thus performing an age-based discrimination, the address reading means 2b allow to perform unrestricted navigation 8, if the user is an adult, or a controlled navigation 9, if the user is instead a minor.

The user is therefore able to send directly from his computer an address 7
30 with which an age identifier 6 is associated, and said transmission on the

part of the user can be performed for example by a conventional browser after receiving from the database 4 the age identifier 6.

In practice, therefore, if the user 1 is recognized as a minor, navigation is controlled and the list of sites requested by the user who is navigating is sent, for example via e-mail, to the parents of the minor user.

The controlled navigation procedure entails that all sites that can be identified as accessible by a minor have an identification code and that likewise all the sites that cannot be accessed by a minor are identified by a different identification code.

Figure 2, in which the reference numerals that are identical to the ones used in Figure 1 designate identical elements, is a block diagram of a second embodiment of the method according to the present invention.

In this second embodiment, the age identifier that is meant to be associated with an address that the user keys in in order to communicate to the server 2 that he wants to navigate to a given site is automatically associated with the address that the user keys in by the program that the user uses for navigating the network.

Essentially, the user 1 uses a program 1a, commonly known as "browser", which allows the user to navigate the data communication network, and the program 1a automatically associates an age identifier, designated in this case by the reference numeral 1b, with the address designated by 1c that the user keys in in order to communicate to the server 2 that he intends to navigate to a given site.

The age identifier 1b that is automatically associated by the program 1a must be entered in the program 1a by a parent or the like who performs his initial registration in order to initialize the program.

Any subsequent attempt to modify the age identifier 1b on the part of unauthorized people is barred by using a password that must be known only to the person authorized to perform this modification.

The method according to the second embodiment is then similar to the

one described for the first embodiment, since once the address 1c, with the age identifier 1b associated therewith, is sent to the server 2, the latter processes the data like preceding one.

In practice it has been found that the method according to the invention
5 allows to verify the identity of the user who connects to the data communication network, sending directly online to the user an age identifier which is determined by looking up a database in which the user's profile is recorded, said age identifier being associated with an address that the user keys in in order to visit a site he is interested in.

10 The method thus conceived is susceptible of numerous modifications and variations, all of which are within the scope of the same inventive concept; all the details may furthermore be replaced with other technically equivalent elements.

The disclosures in Italian Patent Application No. MI2000A002390 from
15 which this application claims priority are incorporated herein by reference.